

```

1  #pragma once
2
3  #include <algorithm> // for sort
4  #include <cstdlib> // for NULL
5  #include <iostream> // for operator<<
6  #include <string>
7  #include <vector>
8  using namespace std;
9
10 struct Item
11 {
12     Item (string newName="noname", unsigned int newValue=0, unsigned int newQuantity=0)
13         : name(newName), value(newValue), quantity(newQuantity)
14     {
15     }
16
17     friend ostream& operator<< (ostream& outs, const Item& src)
18     {
19         outs << src.name;
20         return outs;
21     }
22
23     string name;
24     unsigned int value;
25     unsigned int quantity;
26 };
27
28 class TreasureChest
29 {
30     public:
31
32     /*
33      * Add an item to the end of the chest.
34      * @param newItem the item to be added to the end of the chest
35      */
36     void addItem (const Item& newItem);
37
38     /*
39      * Insert an item at the specified zero-indexed position in the chest.
40      * If position is not valid for the chest, add the item to
41      * the end of the chest.
42      * @param newItem the item to be inserted into the chest
43      * @param position the zero-indexed position where the insertion
44      * is to take place
45      */
46     void insertItem (const Item& newItem, unsigned int position);
47
48     /*
49      * Get a pointer to an item at a specified zero-indexed position in the chest.
50      * @param position the zero-indexed position of the item

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51     * @return a pointer to the item if position is valid, else NULL
52     */
53     const Item* getItem (unsigned int position);
54
55     /*
56     * Remove an item from the chest at a specified zero-indexed position.
57     * @param position the zero-indexed position of the item
58     * @return a copy of the Item removed from the chest
59     * @throw string("ERROR: attempting remove at invalid position") if
60     *         position is not valid
61     */
62     Item removeItem (unsigned int position) throw (string);
63
64     /*
65     * Clear the chest of all items.
66     */
67     void clear ();
68
69     /*
70     * Check to see if the chest is empty.
71     * @return true if the chest is empty, else false
72     */
73     bool empty () const;
74
75     /*
76     * Get the size/number of items currently in the chest.
77     * @return an unsigned integer containing the current size of the chest
78     */
79     unsigned int getSize () const;
80
81     /*
82     * Sort the items in the chest by name, using the sort function
83     * from the C++ standard algorithm library.
84     */
85     void sortByName ();
86
87     /*
88     * Sort the items in the chest by value, using the sort function
89     * from the C++ standard algorithm library.
90     */
91     void sortByValue ();
92
93     /*
94     * Sort the items in the chest by quantity, using the sort function
95     * from the C++ standard algorithm library.
96     */
97     void sortByQuantity ();
98
99     /*
100    * Place the names of the items in the chest on the specified stream,

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101         * formatted as ITEM_NAME,ITEM_NAME,...ITEM_NAME
102         */
103         friend ostream& operator<< (ostream& outs, const TreasureChest& src);
104
105     private:
106
107         vector<Item> chest;
108 };
109
110 /*
111  * Compare two items by name.
112  * @return true if lsrc.name < rsrc.name, else false
113  */
114 bool compareItemsByName (const Item& lsrc, const Item& rsrc);
115
116 /*
117  * Compare two items by value.
118  * @return true if lsrc.value < rsrc.value, else false
119  */
120 bool compareItemsByValue (const Item& lsrc, const Item& rsrc);
121
122 /*
123  * Compare two items by quantity.
124  * @return true if lsrc.quantity < rsrc.quantity, else false
125  */
126 bool compareItemsByQuantity (const Item& lsrc, const Item& rsrc);
127

```