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1  /*
2   * Programming Project 1
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4   * Submission Date: February 15th, 2013
5   * Course: CSCI21 - Programs & Algorithms II
6   */
7
8 #include <cassert>
9 #include <climits>
10 #include <iostream>
11 #include <string>
12 using namespace std;
13
14 /*
15  * Evaluates the number of alphabetical characters and numerical
16  * characters within a string.
17  * @param theString String object to be evaluated; passed by value.
18  * @param alpha Integer value to contain the counted number of
19  *      alphabetical characters within the string; passed by
20  *      reference.
21  * @param num Integer value to contain the counted number of
22  *      numerical characters within the string; passed by reference.
23  */
24 void countCharacters( string theString, int& alpha, int& num );
25
26 /*
27  * Changes the characters of a string by alternating between uppercase
28  * and lowercase.
29  * @param theString String object to be evaluated; passed by value.
30  * @return The modified string object.
31  */
32 string upAndDown( string theString );
33
34 /*
35  * Counts the number of words contained within a string. Words are
36  * distinguished within the string by the appearance of a space
37  * character: ' '.
38  * @param theString String object to be evaluated; passed by value.
39  * @return Integer value representing the number of words contained
40  *      within the string object.
41  */
42 int countWords( string theString );
43
44 /*
45  * Computes the average value (rounded down) of the set of integer
46  *      values contained within an array.
47  * @param values [] Array containing a set of integer values.
48  * @param arraySize Integer value representing the size of the array;
49  *      passed by value.
50  * @return Integer value representing the rounded down average value
```

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51     *      of the set of numbers contained within the array.  
52 */  
53 int computeAverage( int values [], int arraySize );  
54  
55 /*  
56  * Finds the smallest value within an array containing a set of integer  
57  *      values.  
58  * @param values [] Array containing a set of integer values.  
59  * @param arraySize Integer value representing the size of the array;  
60  *      passed by value.  
61  * @return Integer value representing the smallest value found within  
62  *      the array.  
63 */  
64 int findMinValue( int values [], int arraySize );  
65  
66 /*  
67  * Finds the greatest value within an array containing a set of integer  
68  *      values.  
69  * @param values [] Array containing a set of integer values.  
70  * @param arraySize Integer value representing the size of the array;  
71  *      passed by value.  
72  * @return Integer value representing the greatest value found within  
73  *      the array.  
74 */  
75 int findMaxValue( int values [], int arraySize );  
76  
77 /* for unit testing -- do not alter */  
78 template <typename X, typename A>  
79 void btassert(A assertion);  
80 void unittest();  
81  
82 int main (int argc, char* argv[])  
83 {  
84     unittest();  
85  
86     return 0;  
87 }  
88  
89 void countCharacters( string theString, int& alpha, int& num )  
90 {  
91     int intAlphaCount = 0, intNumCount = 0;  
92  
93     for( int count = 0; count < theString.length(); count++ )  
94     {  
95         if( isalpha( theString[count] ) )  
96             intAlphaCount++;  
97         else if( isdigit( theString[count] ) )  
98             intNumCount++;  
99     }  
100 }
```

```
101     alpha = intAlphaCount;
102     num = intNumCount;
103 }
104
105 string upAndDown( string theString )
106 {
107     for( int count = 0; count < theString.length(); count++ )
108     {
109         if( (count % 2) == 0 )
110             theString[count] = toupper( theString[count] );
111         else
112             theString[count] = tolower( theString[count] );
113     }
114
115     return theString;
116 }
117
118
119 int countWords( string theString )
120 {
121
122     int intWordCount = 0;
123
124     if( theString.length() != 0 )
125     {
126         intWordCount++;
127
128         for( int count = 0; count < theString.length(); count++ )
129         {
130             if( theString[count] == ' ' )
131                 intWordCount++;
132         }
133     }
134
135     return intWordCount;
136 }
137
138
139 int computeAverage( int values [], int arraySize )
140 {
141     int intAverage = 0;
142
143     for( int count = 0; count < arraySize; count++ )
144     {
145         intAverage += values[count];
146     }
147
148     return (intAverage / arraySize);
149 }
150 }
```

```
151
152 int findMinValue( int values [], int arraySize )
153 {
154     int intMinimumValue = values[0];
155
156     for( int count = 0; count < (arraySize - 1); count++ )
157     {
158         if( values[(count + 1)] < intMinimumValue )
159             intMinimumValue = values[(count + 1)];
160     }
161
162     return intMinimumValue;
163 }
164
165 int findMaxValue( int values [], int arraySize )
166 {
167     int intMaximumValue = values[0];
168
169     for( int count = 0; count < (arraySize - 1); count++ )
170     {
171         if( values[(count + 1)] > intMaximumValue )
172             intMaximumValue = values[(count + 1)];
173     }
174
175     return intMaximumValue;
176 }
177
178 /*
179 * Unit testing functions. Do not alter.
180 */
181 void unittest ()
182 {
183     cout << "\nSTARTING UNIT TEST\n\n";
184
185     int n1=0, n2=0;
186
187     try {
188         countCharacters("", n1, n2);
189         btassert<bool>((n1 == 0) && (n2 == 0));
190         cout << "Passed TEST 1: countCharacters(empty string)\n";
191     } catch (bool b) {
192         cout << "# FAILED TEST 1 #\n";
193     }
194
195     try {
196         countCharacters("hello", n1, n2);
197         btassert<bool>((n1 == 5) && (n2 == 0));
198         cout << "Passed TEST 2: countCharacters(\"hello\")\n";
199     } catch (bool b) {
200         cout << "# FAILED TEST 2 #\n";
```

```
201 }
202
203 try {
204     countCharacters("12345", n1, n2);
205     btassert<bool>((n1 == 0) && (n2 == 5));
206     cout << "Passed TEST 3: countCharacters(\"12345\")\n";
207 } catch (bool b) {
208     cout << "# FAILED TEST 3 #\n";
209 }
210
211 try {
212     countCharacters("hello 12345", n1, n2);
213     btassert<bool>((n1 == 5) && (n2 == 5));
214     cout << "Passed TEST 4: countCharacters(\"hello 12345\")\n";
215 } catch (bool b) {
216     cout << "# FAILED TEST 4 #\n";
217 }
218
219 try {
220     countCharacters("&.,", n1, n2);
221     btassert<bool>((n1 == 0) && (n2 == 0));
222     cout << "Passed TEST 5: countCharacters(\"&.,\")\n";
223 } catch (bool b) {
224     cout << "# FAILED TEST 5 #\n";
225 }
226
227 string s;
228
229 try {
230     s = upAndDown("hello");
231     btassert<bool>(s == "HeLlO");
232     cout << "Passed TEST 6: upAndDown(\"hello\")\n";
233 } catch (bool b) {
234     cout << "# FAILED TEST 6 #\n";
235 }
236
237 try {
238     s = upAndDown("HeLlO");
239     btassert<bool>(s == "HeLlO");
240     cout << "Passed TEST 7: upAndDown(\"HeLlO\")\n";
241 } catch (bool b) {
242     cout << "# FAILED TEST 7 #\n";
243 }
244
245 try {
246     s = upAndDown("hElLo");
247     btassert<bool>(s == "HeLlO");
248     cout << "Passed TEST 8: upAndDown(\"hElLo\")\n";
249 } catch (bool b) {
250     cout << "# FAILED TEST 8 #\n";
```

```
251 }
252
253 try {
254     s = upAndDown("");
255     btassert<bool>(s == "");
256     cout << "Passed TEST 9: upAndDown(empty string)\n";
257 } catch (bool b) {
258     cout << "# FAILED TEST 9 #\n";
259 }
260
261 try {
262     s = upAndDown("a");
263     btassert<bool>(s == "A");
264     cout << "Passed TEST 10: upAndDown(\"a\")\n";
265 } catch (bool b) {
266     cout << "# FAILED TEST 10 #\n";
267 }
268
269 try {
270     btassert<bool>(countWords("") == 0);
271     cout << "Passed TEST 11: countWords(empty string)\n";
272 } catch (bool b) {
273     cout << "# FAILED TEST 11 #\n";
274 }
275
276 try {
277     btassert<bool>(countWords("hello") == 1);
278     cout << "Passed TEST 12: countWords(\"hello\")\n";
279 } catch (bool b) {
280     cout << "# FAILED TEST 12 #\n";
281 }
282
283 try {
284     btassert<bool>(countWords("hello,world") == 1);
285     cout << "Passed TEST 13: countWords(\"hello world\")\n";
286 } catch (bool b) {
287     cout << "# FAILED TEST 13 #\n";
288 }
289
290 try {
291     btassert<bool>(countWords("hello world") == 2);
292     cout << "Passed TEST 14: countWords(\"hello world\")\n";
293 } catch (bool b) {
294     cout << "# FAILED TEST 14 #\n";
295 }
296
297 try {
298     btassert<bool>(countWords("hello, world") == 2);
299     cout << "Passed TEST 15: countWords(\"hello, world\")\n";
300 } catch (bool b) {
```

```
301     cout << "# FAILED TEST 15 #\n";
302 }
303
304 int values [] = {10, 20, 30};
305 try {
306     btassert<bool>(computeAverage(values, 3) == 20);
307     cout << "Passed TEST 16: computeAverage([10,20,30])\n";
308 } catch (bool b) {
309     cout << "# FAILED TEST 16 #\n";
310 }
311
312 values[0] = 0, values[1] = 0, values[2] = 0;
313 try {
314     btassert<bool>(computeAverage(values, 3) == 0);
315     cout << "Passed TEST 17: computeAverage([0,0,0])\n";
316 } catch (bool b) {
317     cout << "# FAILED TEST 17 #\n";
318 }
319
320 values[0] = 5, values[1] = 7, values[2] = 11;
321 try {
322     btassert<bool>(computeAverage(values, 3) == 7);
323     cout << "Passed TEST 18: computeAverages([5,7,11])\n";
324 } catch (bool b) {
325     cout << "# FAILED TEST 18 #\n";
326 }
327
328 values[0] = -10, values[1] = -20, values[2] = -30;
329 try {
330     btassert<bool>(computeAverage(values, 3) == -20);
331     cout << "Passed TEST 19: computeAverages([-10,-20,-30])\n";
332 } catch (bool b) {
333     cout << "# FAILED TEST 19 #\n";
334 }
335
336 values[0] = -5, values[1] = 0, values[2] = 5;
337 try {
338     btassert<bool>(computeAverage(values, 3) == 0);
339     cout << "Passed TEST 20: computeAverages([-5,0,5])\n";
340 } catch (bool b) {
341     cout << "# FAILED TEST 20 #\n";
342 }
343
344 values[0] = -1, values[1] = 0, values[2] = 1;
345 try {
346     btassert<bool>(findMinValue(values, 3) == -1);
347     cout << "Passed TEST 21: findMinValue([-1,0,1])\n";
348 } catch (bool b) {
349     cout << "# FAILED TEST 21 #\n";
350 }
```

```
351
352     values[0] = -3, values[1] = -2, values[2] = -1;
353     try {
354         btassert<bool>(findMinValue(values, 3) == -3);
355         cout << "Passed TEST 22: findMinValue([-3,-2,-1])\n";
356     } catch (bool b) {
357         cout << "# FAILED TEST 22 #\n";
358     }
359
360     values[0] = 0, values[1] = 1, values[2] = 2;
361     try {
362         btassert<bool>(findMinValue(values, 3) == 0);
363         cout << "Passed TEST 23: findMinValue([0,1,2])\n";
364     } catch (bool b) {
365         cout << "# FAILED TEST 23 #\n";
366     }
367
368     values[0] = 1, values[1] = 1, values[2] = 1;
369     try {
370         btassert<bool>(findMinValue(values, 3) == 1);
371         cout << "Passed TEST 24: findMinValue([1,1,1])\n";
372     } catch (bool b) {
373         cout << "# FAILED TEST 24 #\n";
374     }
375
376     values[0] = INT_MAX, values[1] = INT_MAX, values[2] = INT_MAX;
377     try {
378         btassert<bool>(findMinValue(values, 3) == INT_MAX);
379         cout << "Passed TEST 25: findMinValue([INT_MAX,INT_MAX,INT_MAX])\n";
380     } catch (bool b) {
381         cout << "# FAILED TEST 25 #\n";
382     }
383
384     values[0] = -1, values[1] = 0, values[2] = 1;
385     try {
386         btassert<bool>(findMaxValue(values, 3) == 1);
387         cout << "Passed TEST 26: findMaxValue([-1,0,1])\n";
388     } catch (bool b) {
389         cout << "# FAILED TEST 26 #\n";
390     }
391
392     values[0] = -3, values[1] = -2, values[2] = -1;
393     try {
394         btassert<bool>(findMaxValue(values, 3) == -1);
395         cout << "Passed TEST 27: findMaxValue([-3,-2,-1])\n";
396     } catch (bool b) {
397         cout << "# FAILED TEST 27 #\n";
398     }
399
400     values[0] = 0, values[1] = 1, values[2] = 2;
```

```
401 try {
402     btassert<bool>(findMaxValue(values, 3) == 2);
403     cout << "Passed TEST 28: findMaxValue([0,1,2])\n";
404 } catch (bool b) {
405     cout << "# FAILED TEST 28 #\n";
406 }
407
408 values[0] = 1, values[1] = 1, values[2] = 1;
409 try {
410     btassert<bool>(findMaxValue(values, 3) == 1);
411     cout << "Passed TEST 29: findMaxValue([1,1,1])\n";
412 } catch (bool b) {
413     cout << "# FAILED TEST 29 #\n";
414 }
415
416 values[0] = INT_MIN, values[1] = INT_MIN, values[2] = INT_MIN;
417 try {
418     btassert<bool>(findMaxValue(values, 3) == INT_MIN);
419     cout << "Passed TEST 30: findMaxValue([INT_MIN,INT_MIN,INT_MIN])\n";
420 } catch (bool b) {
421     cout << "# FAILED TEST 30 #\n";
422 }
423
424 cout << "\nUNIT TEST COMPLETE\n\n";
425 }
426
427 template <typename X, typename A>
428 void btassert (A assertion)
429 {
430     if (!assertion)
431         throw X();
432 }
```